Procedures to File a Request to the DPMA for Participation in the Patent Prosecution Highway Pilot Programme between the DPMA and the CNIPA
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1. The outline of the Patent Prosecution Highway Pilot Programme

The Patent Prosecution Highway (PPH) pilot programme enables an application whose claims have been determined to be patentable by the China National Intellectual Property Administration (CNIPA) as Office of Earlier Examination (OEE) to undergo an accelerated examination at the German Patent and Trade Mark Office (DPMA) with a simple procedure according to a request from an applicant.

2. Request to the DPMA

The requirements for a request for accelerated examination under the PPH at the DPMA are given in the following section (paragraph 3). Relevant supporting documentation is discussed in a later section (paragraph 4) as is the general DPMA application procedure envisaged at this time (paragraph 5).

An applicant has to file a request for accelerated examination under the PPH to the DPMA in German language by submitting a request form for accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme accompanied by the relevant supporting documents. This form is available for download from the DPMA website.

3. Requirements for requesting accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme at the DPMA

There are four requirements for requesting accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme at the DPMA. These are:

a) Both the DPMA application on which PPH is requested and the OEE application(s) forming the basis of the PPH request shall have the same earliest date (whether this be a priority date or a filing date).

For example, the DPMA application (including PCT national phase application) may be either:

(Case I) an application which validly claims priority under the Paris Convention from the OEE application(s) (examples are provided in the annex, figures A and B),

or

(Case II) an application which provides the basis of a valid priority claim under the Paris Convention for the OEE application(s) (including PCT national phase application(s)) (examples are provided in the annex, figures C and D),

or

(Case III) an application which shares a common priority document with the OEE application(s) (including PCT national phase application(s)) (examples are provided in the annex, figures E, F, G, H, I, J and K),

or

(Case IV) a PCT national phase application where both the DPMA application and the OEE application(s) are derived from a common PCT international application having no priority claim (example is provided in the annex, figure L).

b) At least one corresponding OEE application has one or more claims that have been determined to be patentable by the OEE.

Claims are "determined to be allowable/patentable" when the CNIPA examiner explicitly identified the claims to be allowable/patentable in the latest office action, even if a patent has not yet been granted in respect of this application.

Claims are also determined to be "allowable/patentable" in the following circumstances: if it is not explicitly stated in a CNIPA office action that a particular claim is allowable/patentable, the applicant must include a declaration explanation accompanying the request for participation in the PPH pilot programme stating that "no reason for rejection had been given in the CNIPA office action in relation to a claim and that this claim is therefore deemed to be allowable/patentable by the CNIPA".

For example, claims not mentioned by the CNIPA in the "First Notice of the Opinion on Examination (第一次审查意见通知书)" under item "6. Opinion on the Conclusion of Examination (审查的结论性意见) about Claims (权利要求书)" or in the "Second/Third or any further Notice of the Opinion on Examination (第次审查意见通知书)" under item "5. Opinion on the Conclusion of Examination (审查的结论性意见) about Claims (权利要求书)" may be deemed to be implicitly identified to be allowable/patentable. In this case, the applicant must include (provide) the above declaration.

c) All claims in the DPMA application, as originally filed or as amended, for examination under the PPH must sufficiently correspond to one or more of those claims indicated as allowable (patentable) by the OEE.

Claims are considered to "sufficiently correspond" where, accounting for differences due to translations and claim format, the claims in the DPMA application are of the same or similar scope as the claims in the OEE application, or the claims in the DPMA application are narrower in scope than the claims in the OEE application. "Claim format" means the formal version of the claims.
Claims are of the same scope if the claims in the DPMA application present the same technical features as the claims in the OEE application, which have made the claims allowable over prior art in the corresponding OEE application.

Claims are of a similar scope if the differences between the claims in the OEE application and those in the DPMA application are solely due to the translation or the claim format and do not deviate from the original disclosure.

In this regard, a claim that is narrower in scope occurs when an OEE claim is amended to be further limited by an additional feature that is supported in the specification (description and/or claims).

A claim in the DPMA application which introduces a new/different category of claims to those claims indicated as allowable by the OEE is not considered to sufficiently correspond. For example, where the OEE claims only contain claims to a process of manufacturing a product, then the claims in the DPMA application are not considered to sufficiently correspond if the DPMA claims introduce product claims that are dependent on the corresponding process claims.

d) The DPMA has not begun substantive examination of the application yet.

This means that the DPMA has not yet sent a first office action (Erstbescheid) to the applicant after the request for examination.

4. Required documents for accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme at the DPMA

With regard to the required documents, German, English and French are acceptable languages. However, if the available (machine) translation is insufficient, the DPMA examiner may request an additional translation from the applicant.

The following documentation will be needed to support a request for accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme at the DPMA:

a) A copy of all office actions on the corresponding OEE application(s)

Office actions of the OEE are:

(a) decision to grant a patent,

(b) first/second/third... and any further office action,

(c) decision of refusal,

(d) reexamination decision, and

(e) invalidation decision.

If these documents are available from an OEE online database (Patent Search and Service System of the CNIPA), the applicant does not have to submit them and only has to list up the names of the documents.

b) A copy of the claims found to be patentable by the OEE where appropriate

There is no need to submit a copy of the claims, if they are available from an OEE online database (Patent Search and Service System of the CNIPA).

c) A completed claim correspondence table showing the relationship between the claims of the DPMA application for accelerated examination under the PPH and the claims of the corresponding OEE application considered patentable by the OEE

Sufficient correspondence of claims occurs where the claims are of such a scope as defined under 3c). When claims are just literally translated, the applicant can just write down that “they are the same” in the table.

When claims are not just literally translated the applicant is allowed to explain the sufficient correspondence of each claim based on the criteria under 3c).

In all cases of doubt the examiner may request an explanation of each claim based on the criteria under 3c) from the applicant; otherwise, the claims are presumed to correspond.

d) A copy of the document(s) cited by the OEE examiner

If the cited document is a patent document it does not have to be submitted as it is generally available to the DPMA either via DEPATIS or EPOQUE. Where the DPMA has difficulty in obtaining a patent document it will ask the applicant to submit it. As a rule, cited documents need not be translated.

5. Procedure for accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme at the DPMA

The applicant files a request form for accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme to the DPMA, including the relevant supporting documents.

a) If the requirements are met, the DPMA will conduct an accelerated examination.

b) If the application does not qualify for participation in the PPH pilot programme, the applicant will be informed accordingly and the application will be further processed under the standard DPMA examination procedure, without acceleration.

Note: in those instances where the request does not meet all the requirements, the applicant may correct defects and resubmit the PPH request. Before the issuing of the notification of not approving accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme, the applicant may submit missing documents. Even after the issuing of the notification of not approving accelerated examination under the PPH pilot programme, the applicant may file another PPH request so long as the request is filed before the issuing of the first office action.
Annex:

**A**

Case I
Paris route

**B**

Case I
PCT route
Case II
Paris route

C

DE application

priority

PPH request

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

patentable/allowable

Case II
PCT route

D

DE application

priority

PPH request

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

patentable/allowable
Case III
Paris route & domestic priority or divisional application

E

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

priority

domestic priority or divisional application

 Patentable/allowable

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

PPH request

DE application
or domestic priority from a DE application or divisional application

Case III
PCT route & domestic priority or divisional application

F

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

priority

domestic priority or divisional application

 Patentable/allowable

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

PPH request

DE DO application
or domestic priority from a DE DO application or divisional application

PCT application
Case III
Application from third country & Paris route

**G**

application
from any office other than the OEE or DPMA

priority

priority

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

patentable/allowable

DE application
or domestic priority from a DE application or divisional application

PPH request

Case III
PCT route 1/first application from third country

**H**

application
from any office other than the OEE or DPMA

priority

priority

OEE application
(OEE with a bilateral agreement with the DPMA)

patentable/allowable

DE DO application
or domestic priority from a DE DO application or divisional application

PPH request
Case III
PCT route 2/first application from third country

Case III
PCT route
Case III
Direct PCT route & PCT route

Case IV
Direct PCT route